

$$\int \frac{1}{y} dy = \int k dt$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = ky$$

$$\ln |y| = kt + c$$

$$y = \pm e^c e^{kt}$$

$$y = A e^{kt}$$

$$\Rightarrow e^{kt} = 1 \text{ when } t = 0$$

$$\text{So } y_0 = A$$

NEWTON'S LAW of Cooling

$$\frac{dT}{dt} = -k(T - T_s)$$

Suppose

$$y = (T - T_s)$$

$$T - T_s = (T_0 - T_s) e^{-kt}$$
$$T = T_s + \underline{(T_0 - T_s)} e^{-kt}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dT} = 1$$

$$dy = dT$$

An egg is removed from boiling water and has a temp of 98°C .
5 minutes later, the temp is 38°C .
The room is 18°C .

How many more minutes will it take to reach 20°C ?

$$T - T_s = \underbrace{(T_0 - T_s)} e^{-kt}$$

$$T = T_s + (T_0 - T_s) e^{-kt}$$

$$T = 18 + 80 e^{-kt}$$

$$38 = 18 + 80 e^{-5k}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} = e^{-5k}$$

$$\ln \frac{1}{4} = -5k$$

$$k = \frac{-\ln 4}{5}$$
$$k = \frac{\ln 4}{5}$$

$$T = 18 + 80 e^{-kt}$$